

## NATIVE REPLACEMENT PLANTS FOR BUCKTHORN

Once you've removed invasive buckthorns and honeysuckles, and protected the existing native plants, consider the following native plants to fill the spaces.

SHRUBS	COMMON NAME	SUN REQUIREMENTS
<i>Amelanchier alnifolia</i>	Saskatoon <b>serviceberry/juneberry</b> ~	Full sun to part shade
<i>A. sanguinea</i>	Roundleaf <b>serviceberry</b>	Full sun to part shade
<b><i>Cornus alternifolia</i></b>	<b>Pagoda dogwood</b>	<b>Full shade to sun</b>
<b>C. amomum</b>	<b>Silkey dogwood</b>	<b>Full sun to part shade</b>
<i>C. sericea</i>	Red-osier dogwood*	Full sun
<b>C. racemosa</b>	<b>Gray dogwood</b> ~	<b>Full sun to part shade</b>
<b><i>Corylus americana</i></b>	<b>American hazel</b>	<b>Full sun to part shade</b>
<b><i>Diervilla lonicera</i></b>	<b>Bush honeysuckle (native)</b>	<b>Full sun to part shade</b>
<b><i>Euonymus atropurpureus</i></b>	<b>Eastern Wahoo</b> ~	<b>Full sun to part shade</b>
<i>Hamamelis virginiana</i>	Witch-hazel	<i>Full shade</i> to part sun
<b><i>Ilex verticillata</i></b>	<b>Winterberry</b> *	<b>Full sun (acidic soil)</b>
<i>Physocarpus opulifolius</i>	Common ninebark	Full sun to light shade
<b><i>Prunus virginiana</i></b>	<b>Choke cherry</b> ~	<b>Full sun to part shade</b>
<b><i>Rhus glabra</i></b>	<b>Smooth sumac</b> ~	<b>Full sun</b>
<b><i>R. typhina</i></b>	<b>Staghorn sumac</b> ~	<b>Full sun</b>
<b><i>Ribes cynsobati</i></b>	<b>Prickly gooseberry</b>	<b>Shade to sun</b>
<i>Rosa blanda</i>	Early/meadow wild rose	Full sun to part shade
<i>Salix discolor</i>	Pussy willow*	Full sun
<b><i>Sambucus canadensis</i></b>	<b>American elderberry</b> *	<b>Full sun</b>
<b><i>S. pubens</i></b>	<b>Red-berried elder</b>	<b>Full sun to shade</b>
<b><i>Stapylea trifolia</i></b>	<b>Bladdernut</b> ~	<b>Full sun to part shade</b>
<i>Spirea alba</i>	Meadowsweet*	Full sun
<i>Symphoricarpos albus</i>	Snowberry	Full sun to shade
<b><i>Viburnum lentago</i></b>	<b>Nannyberry</b> ~	<b>Full sun</b>
<b><i>V. rafinesquianum</i></b>	<b>Downy arrowwood</b>	<b>Full sun to open shade</b>
<i>V. trilobum</i>	American high-bush cranberry*	Full sun to part shade
<i>Alnus rugosa</i>	Speckled alder*	Full sun to part shade
<b>Understory Trees</b>		
<b><i>Amelanchier arborea</i></b>	Downy <b>serviceberry/juneberry</b>	Full sun to part shade
<i>A. laevis</i>	Allegheny serviceberry/juneberry	Full sun to part shade
<b><i>Carpinus carolineana</i></b>	<b>Blue beech</b>	<b>Full shade to part sun</b>
<b><i>Cornus alternifolia</i></b>	<b>Pagoda dogwood</b>	<b>Full shade to sun</b>
<b><i>Crataegus spp.</i></b>	<b>Hawthorn</b>	<b>Full to part sun</b>
<b><i>Ostrya virginiana</i></b>	<b>Ironwood</b>	<b>Full shade to sun</b>
<b><i>Prunus americana</i></b>	<b>American wild plum</b>	<b>Full sun to part shade</b>
<b><i>Prunus virginiana</i></b>	<b>Choke cherry</b> ~	<b>Full sun to part shade</b>
<b><i>Prunus pensylvanica</i></b>	<b>Pin cherry</b> ~	<b>Full sun to part shade</b>
<b>Trees</b>		
<b><i>Acer saccharum</i></b>	<b>Sugar maple</b>	<b>Sun to full shade</b>
<b><i>Carya cordiformis</i></b>	<b>Bitternut hickory</b>	<b>Sun to full shade</b>
<b><i>Prunus serotina</i></b>	<b>Black cherry</b>	<b>Full sun to part shade</b>
<b><i>Populus tremuloides</i></b>	<b>Trembling aspen</b>	<b>Full sun to part shade</b>
<b><i>P. grandidentata</i></b>	<b>Bigtooth aspen</b>	<b>Full sun to part shade</b>
<b><i>Quercus alba</i></b>	<b>White oak</b>	<b>Full sun to part shade</b>
<b><i>Q. macrocarpa</i></b>	<b>Bur oak</b>	<b>Full sun to part shade</b>
<b><i>Q. rubra</i></b>	<b>Northern red oak</b>	<b>Full sun to part shade</b>
<b><i>Tilia americana</i></b>	<b>American basswood</b>	<b>Sun to full shade</b>
<i>Abies balsamifera</i>	Balsam fir (evergreen)	<i>Full shade</i> to sun
<i>Thuja occidentalis</i>	Northern white cedar (evergreen)	Full sun to part shade

~ Plants that will form patches or thickets over time (excellent for wildlife areas, fencerows, or edged-hedges, but not where sprouts from roots are not wanted).

\* Plants well suited for moist soil.

Plants in bold are indigenous to some oak and maple-basswood forest communities.

Read descriptions for these plants in the on-line catalog at [www.outbacknursery.com](http://www.outbacknursery.com)

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